**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Pages

**COVER i**

**ABSTRACT ii**

**MOTTO v**

**DECLARATION vi**

**DEDICATION vii**

**CURRICULUM VITAE viii**

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ix**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS x**

**LIST OF TABLES xiv**

**LIST OF FIGURES xv**

**LIST OF APPENDICES xvi**

**CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION**

A. Background of the Problem 1

B. Identification of the Problem 10

C. Limitation of the Problem 10

D. Formulation of the Problem 10

E. Objective of the Research 11

F. The Significance of the Research 11

G. Scope of the Research 12

**CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE**

A. Frame of Theory 13

1. Definition of Writing 13

2. Concept of Teaching Writing 15

3. Concept of Writing Ability 17

4. What to Test Writing 18

5. How to Test Writing 18

6. Concept of Text 22

7. Kinds of Text 23

8. Concept of Report Text 25

a. Definition of Report Text 25

b. Generic Structure of Report Text 26

c. Language Features of Report Text 27

9. Concept of Scaffolding Technique 28

a. Definition of Scaffolding Technique 28

b. Advantages and Disadvantages of Using

Scaffolding Technique 32

c. Teaching Procedure of Writing Ability

Using Scaffolding Technique 33

10. Concept of Dictation Technique 35

a. Definition of Dictation Technique 35

b. Advantages and Disadvantages of Using

Dictation Technique 36

11. Teaching Procedure of Writing Ability

Using Dictation 37

B. Frame of Thinking 38

C. Hypothesis 39

**CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

A. Research Design 40

B. Variable of the Research 41

C. Operational Definition of Variable 41

D. Population, Sample and Sampling Technique 42

a. Population 42

b. Sample of the Research 43

c. Sampling Technique 44

E. Data Collecting Technique 44

F. Research Procedure 45

1. Planning 45

2. Application 46

3. Reporting 47

4. Scoring 47

G. Validity, Reliability, Readability of the Test 52

1.Validity of Test 52

2. Reliability of Test 53

3. Readability of Test 54

H. Data Analysis 55

1. Fulfillment of the Assumptions 55

a. Normality Test 55

b. Homogeneity Test 56

2. Hypothetical Test 57

**BAB IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION 58**

A. Data Description 58

B. Result of The Research 59

1. Result of Pre-Test 59

2. Result of Post-Test 60

C. Data Analysis 61

1. Fulfillment of Assumption 61

a. Result of Normality Test 61

b. Result of Homogeneity 62

2. Result of Hypothetical Test 63

D. Discussion 65

**BAB V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION 67**

A. Conclusion 67

B. Suggestion 68

**REFERENCES 70**

**APPENDICES 74**