

**AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH SLANG WORDS USED BY CINTA
LAURA ON INSTAGRAM**

A Thesis

Summited as Partial Fulfillment of the requirements for S1-Degree

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ABSTRACT

This research was conducted to discuss the meanings, types, and reasons for using slang in Cinta Laura on Instagram Captions. The aim of the research was to know the types of slang and the reasons for using slang in this Instagram captions.

This research used descriptive qualitative research and collected the data from the post of Instagram users. In collecting the data, observation and documentation were used to analyze three major phases of the data analysis, they were; data condensation, data display, and data conclusion. The data analysis was done in order to get the result of the research. The way of analyzing the data were done by the followed steps. First, category of the data by differentiated slang type based on dialogue of the slang. Second, analyzed the data by describing the setting, participants, topic, and social distance of the characters, took the account on captions, certain slangs were applied in Cinta Laura's Instagram Captions.

This research found two findings, the first was the slang types. There were two types of slang employed by the Cinta Laura Instagram captions. The types of slang words was 2 public house slangs and 14 society slangs. Meanwhile, the second was the social factors of the used of slang. There were three different social factors in the Instagram captions. There were 2 to address, 9 to express impressions, 5 to initiate relaxs. It was found on Instagram caption's Cinta Laura of the research January until June 2020.

Keywords: analysis, slang language, descriptive qualitative.



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MOTTO

وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ خَلْقَ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافُ أَلْسِنَتِكُمْ وَأَلْوَانِكُمْ إِنَّ فِي
ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّلْعَالَمِينَ (٢٢)

“And among His Signs is the creation of the heavens and the earth, and the variations in your languages and your colours: verily in that are Signs for those who know.”

(Q.S. Ar Rum:22)¹



¹The Presidency of Islamic Researches, UFTA, CALL, and GUIDANCE, The Holly Qur’an English Translation of the meaning and Commentary. Al - Madinah Al – Munawarah, King Fahd Qur’an Printing Complex, 1410 H, p. 201

DECLARATION

Hereby, I stated that this thesis entitled: “An Analysis of English Slang Words Used by Cinta Laura on Instagram” is completely my own work I am fully aware that I have quoted some statements, references and ideas from various sources and those are properly acknowledged in this thesis.

Bandar Lampung, 03 February 2022

Declared by,



DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. Allah SWT who always gives everything and keeps me everywhere and every time.
2. My beloved parents Mr. Topari and Ms. Siti Kholifah, and My beloved sister Berlianda Lita Al Hafidh, who always love me and keep on praying for my life and success. Thanks for all the motivation. I love you forever.
3. My beloved big family who always support my study.



CURICULUM VITAE

Mahera Ayu Al Hafidh was born on April, 29th 1999 in Wonosobo. Mahera was the first child of Mr. Topari and Ms. Siti Kholifah. She had one younger sister, her name was Berlianda Lita Al Hafidh.

Mahera began her study at Elementary school of SDM 1 Wonosobo and graduated in 2010. Then, she continued her study at Junior High School at SMPN 1 Kotaagung and finished in 2013. After that, she continued her school at SMAN 2 Pringsewu and finished in 2016. After that she decided to continue English Educational Program of State Islamic University of Raden Intan Lampung. During studying at UIN Raden Intan Lampung. The researcher had her student Study Service (KKN) in Talang Jawa, Merbaumataram, Lampung Selatan. After having KKN, she had her Field Teacher Training PPL in SMKN4 BandarLampung.



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This thesis entitled “An Analysis of English Slang Words Used by Cinta Laura on Instagram” is presented to the English Education Study Program of Raden Intan State Islamic University Lampung. The primary aim of writing this thesis is to fulfill students’ partial fulfillment of the requirement to obtain S1-degree.

Then, in this research would like to thank the following people for their ideas, time and guidance for this thesis:

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Finally, it has to be admitted that nobody is perfect and the researcher is fully aware that there are still a lot of weaknesses in the thesis. Therefore any critics and suggestion from the readers to enhance the quality of this thesis. Furthermore, the researcher expects that the thesis is useful for the researcher particularly and the reader generally, especially for those who are involved in English teaching profession.

Bandar Lampung, 03 February 2022
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CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Title Affirmation

As a first to understand the title of this thesis, and to avoiding misunderstanding, the writer feels the need to explain some words which become the title of this research. The thesis title is **An Analysis of English Slang Words Used by Cinta Laura on Instagram**.

Slang is a linguistic feature of a speech variety can be found at the lexical, the phonological, the morphological, or the syntactical level of the language.¹When people using slang in communication there are some social factors or function they want to accomplish and has several types of slang word. Slang simply is the informal language that is used in everyday interactions. Slang can provide explanation for how expressions are used, pronunciation is changed, and how grammar is changed in informal language. The researcher focused on the types of slang and the social factors of slang.

Instagram is an application that allows users to upload photos or videos to the service.² They users can follow, like, and comment other users to add their content to a feed and also users can add some caption and location when users post a photo or video. A caption is a short phrase or sentence which usually explains the posting. Users may write whatever they want for the captions. Instagram is very popular because Instagram is used by many people in the world. Because of numbers of users worldwide, some users are using English captions, speak English language on video and others that can help people around the world to understand what they said. Nowadays, one of Indonesian famous person, Cinta Laura, is also using digital platform Instagram. Currently, Cinta Laura is living in New York. Even though she is an Indonesian, she is also an English native speaker, and uses English native speaker, and uses English while she is in Indonesia. Moreover, on her Instagram account,

¹Guzel Alekseevna Izmaylova, Gulyusa Rafaelevna Zamaletdinova, And Maira Satibaldiebn Zholshayeva, 'Linguistic And Social Features Of Slang', 5.6 (2017), 4-7.

²Leo Saputra And Leni Marlina, 'An Analysis Of Slang Words Used By Instagram Account Plesbol', E-Journal Of English Language And Literature, 8.3 (2019), 330.

she used English captions. It makes her fans and followers interested and motivated to learn English especially Indonesian people that use Instagram.

This research is conducted to investigate the type of slang and the slang function in the social media on Cinta Laura's Instagram. Therefore it is interesting to conduct slang research on ordinary American on caption Cinta Laura's Instagram account since they are part of had been American citizen.

B. Background of the Study

Language has a large number variations in the world. Different areas have different languages and every language has its own characteristics. The English language can be divided into two categories. Standard English and Non-standard English.

Standard English is the English that people use in grammar and has nothing to do with the accent. While Non-standard English is a language that contain expressions that are regarded as incorrect or unusual used and not follow by the grammar rules. These are some examples kinds of languages that are included in Non-standard English such as: lingua franca, jargon, taboo, and slang language. The English language also has two variants, formal and informal English. Formal English is usually used for formal conditions such as research, business, application letters, papers, thesis, seminars and other formal situations. On the other side, informal English is called colloquialism because it is often used in daily communication.

Language is a system of linguistic communication. Especially for a group of people includes spoken, written, and marked mode of communication.³ It means that language is the main tool to communicate and also be used in writing and speech even both. Speaking language can involved personality style, social integration, and cognitive processes. It means language can relate to various situations. It comes from ideas and experiences and then it forms a cognitive purpose, behavior or personality, and social life.

³Wardhaugh, R. ,Janet M. Fuller An Introduction To Sociolinguistics 7ed. (Malden: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.2015).

Language is related to the culture and social system by the community who has used the language. It can cause differentiation of diction between some areas with another.⁴ In addition, it will produce the variation of language from the social status, level of education, the different types of social interaction, the different areas, and the complex community. One of those variations of language which formed by the combination of that process is slang.

Slang is another area of vocabulary which reflects a person's age.⁵ Slang is a language that popular in style, it is usually qualified for particular members of social community. Slang is commonly used by teenagers. It is used verbally and in writings such as in social media and online messaging. Slang is not used merely as a means of self-expression, it connotes personality, its coinage and circulation come rather from the wish of the individual to distinguish himself by oddity.⁶ Slang has many purposes such as persuading, unifying, separating, provoking, secrecy, and identity. Teenager is the most user of slang and they produce a new language as slang based on daily language and society of teenager.

In this modern era, social media is a famous media to communication with each other. The arrival of social media brings a lot changes for people and communities or organizations to communicate and socialize. Social media is an application used by people in modern era that can share, create, and exchange information by virtual in community.⁷ The evolution of social media has helped people to connect with others via different social media platforms. Social media platforms such as WhatsApp, Instagram, Blog, YouTube, Twitter, Facebook, Snapchat, Line, etc. These are rapidly growing in the world of communication. One of the social media platform is Instagram.

⁴James W Pennebaker And Anna Graybeal, 'Patterns Of Natural Language Use: Disclosure, Personality, And Social Integration Emotional Topics Improve Health', *American Psychologist*, 2001, 90–93.

⁵Janet Holmes, An Introduction To Sociolinguistic, *The Modern Language Journal*, 1993. P.167.

⁶Partriac Eric, *Slang To Day And Yesterday*. Pdf, London:2014.P.4.

⁷Jonas Colliander And Micael Dahlén, 'Following The Fashionable Friend: The Power Of Social Media Weighing The Publicity Effectiveness Of Blogs versus Online Magazines', *Journal Of Advertising Research*, 51.1 (2011), 313–21.

Instagram is a mobile application for a novel photo-sharing social networking platform.

English students in this era are also generation who always use media social as their everyday communication. They are included into Net generation who has to take the benefit from the development of media, especially for learning. Moreover, they also can communicate with English language whatever formal or informal. The informal language that is used is slang. Understanding about slang language is important for English students because language learners have to follow the development of language and there are some materials of English language which use slang language. Beside, English students also use slang languages to make the communication simpler, easier, and closer. In addition, English students have different reason about using slang language. Still in line, they also use slang language in some social media with the different percentage.

The different purposes of English students about using slang language can be the motivation for them to learn and use English language which automatically can improve their performance in English. Moreover, the different social media that they used can be information about the most appropriate social media which can give impact for English students to learn English. Based on the statement above, researcher interested in analyzing the slang language in social media Instagram. The researcher choosed Cinta Laura's Instagram to analyzed.

This phenomenon can be seen in the used of language in social media, the means of communication that is trending among youngsters nowadays, to express their feeling, obtain information and find new friends.. Instagram is very popular because Instagram is used by many people in the world. Because of numbers of users worldwide, some users are using English captions, speak the English language on video and others that can help people around the world to understand what they said. Nowadays, one of Indonesian famous person, Cinta Laura, is also using digital platform Instagram. Currently, Cinta Laura is living in New York. Even though she is an Indonesian, Cinta Laura is also an English native speaker, and uses English native speaker, and uses English while she is in Indonesia. Moreover, on Cinta Laura's Instagram account, she used English captions. It makes her fans and followers interested and

motivated to learn English especially Indonesian people that used Instagram.

Besides the reasons that's why explained earlier why the researcher chose Cinta Laura to analyze English Slang, because Cinta Laura was born in German, 17 August 1993, since childhood she has been moving around because her father worked in the hospitality sector, therefore English language has become the main language she used everyday. Cinta Laura grew in the environment of English as the main language even though she is of German-Indonesia descent. Cinta Laura lived in America for eight years from 2011-2019. Cinta Laura settled in America for college and spread her wings in the Hollywood film industry. During those eight years, she returned to Indonesia only once or twice a year (statement from Cinta Laura during the interview on YouTube).⁸

The researcher realizes that this research is not the first study in analyzing slang words and social factors. To prove the originality of the research, the writer will show the previous study that deals with this research. The researcher collects three pieces of research as her related studies.

Therefore, the researcher intends to find out the slang which is used by Cinta Laura as an actress on her account of Instagram. The difference with this research with previous research, showed are the types and the social factors uses of slang language on Instagram research showed some form that using slang words in informal communication.

The result of the study is expected to give valuable knowledge and based on theoretically for study to get the information from media social especially "Instagram". The research "An Analysis English Slang Words Using by Cinta Laura on Instagram" to provide valuable contribution to enrich the utterance in English language sociolinguistics, especially about slang found on Cinta Laura's Instagram as an Actress or one of Instagram's social media users.

⁸Maya, L. Akhirnya Ketahuan Juga Kalo Cinta Laura Engga Pernah. 2020, 15 Juli. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R2mau_9rnua

C. Focus and subfocus

This research focused on the slang language that found in Cinta Laura's Captions Instagram. In this focus the researcher divided into two sub-focus there are the types of English slang from the expert "Eric Partridge" and classify the social factors of English slang from the expert "Allan and Burridge".

D. Research Questions

Based on the research background, the researcher formulates the problems as follows are:

1. What are the types of slang used by Cinta Laura on Instagram according to Eric Partridge?
2. What are the social factors of sociolinguistics used English slang language by Cinta Laura on Instagram?

E. Research Objectives

Based on the research problems, the researcher has some objectives of the study, there are:

1. To find out the types of slang used by Cinta Laura on Instagram according to Eric Partridge.
2. To know about the social factors of sociolinguistics used the English slang language by Cinta Laura on Instagram according to Allan and Burridge.

F. Benefits of the Research

The research significance is formulated as follows:

1. Theoretically, it is expected that this research provides a valuable contribution to enrich the utterance in English language sociolinguistics, especially about slang found on Captions Instagram.
2. Practically,
 - a) For the English Teachers

The researcher hopes for the English Teacher can get a lot of information about slang that is appeared on captions Instagram. Hopefully, the teacher knows about the development media online that is popular in recent years and can put it in the new information in the class.

b) For the Lecturers

By doing this research, the lecturer can use the data as a reference to provide the real usage of slang word in informal attraction. In this modern era, slang words are popular so that the lectures are able to use them to create the enjoy the learning activity.

c) For the Students

The researcher hopes that result of this study useful for further students or researchers who want to conduct the next research dealing with the studies of sociolinguistics such as slang word usage.

d) In this Study

The researcher suggested for people who are interested to analyze slang language.

G. Scope and Limitation of the Research

In this research focused on the Slang found on Cinta Laura's Instagram as an Actress and an Instagram's social media users. This research analyzed the types of slang language and the social factors of sociolinguistic which appeared in Cinta Laura's Instagram captions. The theories that used in this study are types of language by Eric Partridge and the theory of social factors of sociolinguistic by Allan and Burridge. The researcher analysed the data that collected on January 2020 until June 2020. After collected the data researcher found that there are 115 posts in Cinta Laura's Instagram in that range of time.

H. Relevant Research

Firstly, the research study written by Marlina and Saputra (2019). The researcher of this study focuses on finding the type and meaning of slang words that used in Pesbol Instagram account. The result showed that from 498 data that have been collected. This study uses a descriptive

qualitative research. The data had taken from caption of photos by Pesbol from August until Desember 2018. The researcher of this study found 498 data and founds 9 type of slang with their percentages. From nine types that have been found, compounding was the most appeared slang in this research with 199 or 27.71% appeared overall. Meanwhile, prefixation is the least appeared with only one time or 0.13%.⁹

Second, the research proposed by Prihandoko (2012). This study means to investigate about the type of slang word and the slang function in the movie. The researcher found seven different function of slang words such as to address, to form intimate atmosphere, to intimate relax conversation, to show intimacy, to reveal anger, and to humiliate. The researcher find there are five type of slang employed by the characters in this movie. They are fresh and creative type, flippant, imitative, acronym and clipping. The percentage of fresh and creative type is 15.64%; flippant type: 3.35%, imitative type: 62.03%, acronym type: 0.55%, and clipping type: 18.43%. The researcher find 51 dialogues containing slang and find 179 slang data employed by characters in Ramona and Bezzus movie in conducting the research.¹⁰

Third, from Umam and Purnianda (2016). In this descriptive qualitative research, the researcher has purpose to examine the type of slang word in the novel of Diary of Wimpy Kid. In this study is also found six morphological process of slang in this novel such as inflection percentages 24.7%, clipping 8.9%, derivation 5.6%, borrowing 3.4%, and multiple processes 12.3%. In the novel of Diary of Wimpy Kid, 66 common slang words were found. Based on their part of speech, those 66 slang words can be categorized into noun, verb, and adjective in which they consist of 31 verbs, 25 nouns, and 10 adjectives.¹¹

Fourth, thesis from Trimastuti, she conducted a research about "An Analysis of Slang words used in Social Media". The research showed that

⁹Saputra And Marlina. Ibid. Pg.337.

¹⁰Lastika A R Y Prihandoko, 'An Analysis Of Slang Words Used By The Characters In: Ramona And Bezzus" Movie (Sociolinguistics Approach)', *Digital Library UNS*, 2014, Pg.101.

¹¹Chothibul Umam And Yuriskia Purnianda, 'Slang Words And Their Morphological Processes On Jeff Kinney ' S Diary Of A Wimpy Kid', Vol 14 No (2016), 175-86.

some form that used slang words in informal communication such as 10 abbreviation, 10 alphabet changing, 10 Irregular capital letter usage¹².

Fifth, the research have found some slang words produced by the members as 2 fresh creative, 10 flippant, 7 imitative, 3 acronym an 4 clipping. And the last previous study is research from Siti Nia Mahmunik with “An Analysis of Slang Language in Song Lyrics Used by Justin Beiber”.

And the last previous study, the researcher concerned with the analysis of slang words in Justin Beiber song lyrics. There was two problem statement and also she found four characteristics of slang words used by Justin Bieber in his song a lyrics, those were blending, clipping, coinage, and an acronym.¹³

I. Research Method

This part consists of five parts method of the study, first research design, second research object, third research instrument, fourth data collecting techniques, and the last data analysis.

1. Research Design

This research used descriptive qualitative research design. Descriptive is a method which the analysis process is the form words which is this research describes the type and the factor socials of English Slang Words used by Cinta Laura’s captions in Instagram. The data analyzed was in the form of sentences or paragraph Cinta Laura’s captions in Instagram on photo or video post.

According to Creswell stated that qualitative research is a research methodology which is the process, meaning, and understanding are known through the pictures.¹⁴It attempts to have a deep understanding in the context of the data. It focused on the English Slang Words used by Cinta Laura’s in Instagram captions.

¹²Wahyu Trimastuti, ‘An Analysis Of Slang Words Used In Social Media’, *Jurnal Dimensi Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran*, 5.2 (2017), 64–68.

¹³Mahmunik Siti Nia, ‘An Analysis Of Slang Language In Song Lyrics Uded “Justin Bieber”’, 1994, 3–8.

¹⁴W Creswell, *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative And Mixed Methods Approaches*. (New York:Sage Publications. 2003).Pg.263.

2. Research Subject

Subject is the key to get information on the research. According to Lodico stated that the subject of the research will be able to provide the core of the important information for the study and based on the types of question asked.¹⁵

In this research, the subject has been chosen by certain purpose such as the subject want to learn about English slang used by people which is popular in this period and based on the characteristics of slang itself. After choosing the subject on Cinta Laura's Instagram captions, the researcher found Cinta Laura as Actress of Instagram to be the subject of research.

3. Research Instrument

The researcher is the key instrument of the study to analyze the slang word. The researcher is a tool to collecting the data. According to Ary, in qualitative research, the main of instrument in data collection is the researcher.¹⁶ Beginning to observation, or document analysis. This study uses this instrument because the writer himself is as the instrument to collect the data. As what Ghoni said that human Instrument is an instrument which is the writer himself has a role to explore the ways to obtain the data in the research.¹⁷ This is emphasized by Ary, the main instrument of qualitative research is human instrument.¹⁸ The researcher used main instrument of qualitative to collect the data.

According to Ary, document analysis is the instrument that is formed by written, oral, and visual and the purpose is identify the material.¹⁹ This research conducted document analysis, because it

¹⁵ Marguerite G. Lodico, Dean T. Spaulding, And Katherine H. Voegtle, *Methods In Educational Research: From Theory To Practice (Google Ebook)*, 2010 .

¹⁶ S. Ary, D., Lucy, C.J., And Chris, *Introduction To Research In Education 8ed. (Canada:Wadsworth:Cengage Learning.2010)*, 1390.

¹⁷ A. Ghoni, M.D. And Fauzan, *Methododlogy Penelitian Qualitatif. (Jogjakarta: Cetakan I Ar.Ruzz Media. 20120)*.

¹⁸ Ary, D., Lucy, C.J., And Chris.Op.Cit.P.

¹⁹ Ary, D., Lucy, C.J., And Chris.Op.Cit.P.

needs to select the data about slang words used by Cinta Laura on Instagram, to explain the meaning of that slang used, and to identify and classify the slang words into the types of slang. To get the validity, the data has been taken by writing the captions and screenshots a caption posting on his Instagram. By collecting the data, the research gets slang words, the meaning of slang words, the types of slang and social factors of slang.

4. Data Collection Techniques

Data collection is important to determine the result of the study. The research procedure to collect the data are:

a. Reading Captions on Posting Photo or video in Cinta Laura's Instagram Account

The writer pays attention to the posting photo or video in Cinta Laura's Instagram Account and tries to relate and focus on the caption of the post.

b. Taking Notes of The Slang Word in the Photo or video Caption.

The writer took some notes by collecting the slang words of the captions and underlines the keywords or slang words in the captions. The slang word on the video and underlining to make it easier to get the next step.

c. Classification Types of Slang Word

The next classification. The writer classified the group of slang words based on the types of slang correct it with the result of the expert from "Partridge" and Slang Dictionary by "Routledge Dictionary and the Concise New Eric Partridge Dictionary of Slang". After that, the writer gave an explanation to report and explore the data.

The data analysis was done in order to get the result of the research. The way of analyzed the data were done by did the followed steps. First, made category of the data by differentiation slang type based on, in which dialogue the slang occurs. Second, analyzed the data by described the setting, participants, topic, and social distance of the characters, taking into account, in which

captions certain slangs are applied in Cinta Laura's Instagram Captions.

d. Classification Social Factors of Slang Word

The final task is a classification of the writer grouped classify the slang word based on the social factors of the expert from "Allan and Burridge". After that, the writer gives an explanation to report the data.

The determined of social factor of slang based on the context, in which instagram caption certain slangs are applied. Compared the slang variants with some standard variants if possible. The purpose of compared slang variants with some standard variants is to prove that slang is influenced not only by social conditions but also the topic, the aims of the reader, and the setting of the captions. Next, described the most dominant type and the most dominant function in discussions. Last, maked conclusion from the analysis.

e. Validity

After giving notes and signs in the slang words founded in the caption, The writer wrote all the slang words founded into the paper or worksheet. And correct it with the result of the expert from "Partridge", Slang Dictionary by "Routledge Dictionary and the Concise New Eric Partridge Dictionary of Slang" and to get the validity with the validator.

5. Data Analysis

After all the data has been collected, the researcher need to analyzed the data to solve the problem that the researcher was determined. Qualitative method was used by researcher to analyzed the data. The researcher analyzed and identified the data that contains slang word in Cinta Laura's Instagram. The results explained by classifying these language variations systematically according to the type and classification of slang word.

According to Miles and Huberman there are three method of data analysis, they are :²⁰

²⁰Miles Huberman, 'Qualitative Data Analysis', *CEUR Workshop Proceedings*, 1994,p. 89-92.

a. Data condensation

Data condensation or data reduction processed in several ways, such as selection, make a summary and being subsume in large pattern. After collecting the data of the a Captions on Posting Photo or video in Cinta Laura's Instagram Account, the researcher continued the study by selecting and simplifying the data of the reading which contain classify and analyze the types and social factors of English slang. The researcher selecting of the data used to reduce unimportant utterances include in the data.

b. Data display

The second major of analysis was data display. Data displays are design to organized information into an immediately accessible, compact form of the data. The researcher classified the data of the types and social factors of English slangin Cinta Laura's Instagram posts. The researcher was displayed the data into descriptive form of how the types and social factors of English slang realized by Cinta Laura

c. Conclusion

Conclusion After display the data, the researcher drew and verified conclusion of the data. On the other word, researcher conducted analysis and interpretation from the data display. To find out the conclusion and verification of the used of the types and social factors. In short, the steps in analyzing the data are: first, the researcher collecting the data from observation and interview to get the slang words of the captions and underlines the keywords or slang words in the captions. Second, the researcher selected and identified the types and social factors of English slangin Cinta Laura's. Third, researcher made the data display into descriptive form based on the script that the researcher get in observation. The last step is make a conclusion based on the data display.

J. Trustworthiness of the Data

Verification of the research is the most important thing of this research. So, this research needs validity to find and make verification of the research. the validity of this study. The data collection of this study is appropriate with reality. It is the evidence that the data collection of this study are valid data and responsible. Donald stated there are four techniques to determine the validity of data in this study, they are credibility, transferability, dependability and confirmability.

1) Credibility

Credibility in qualitative research concerns the truthfulness of the inquiry's findings.²¹ Credibility or truth value includes how well the researcher make confidence in the findings based on the research design, participants, and context. In this study the writer use theory triangulation to make inquiry of the data. The triangulation used is theory triangulation that involves consideration of how the phenomenon under study might be explained by multiple theories. In this study used theory about slang. The problem of this study is to find the kinds of slang and the meaning of slang. So, this study used kinds of slang based on the Erick's book to analysis the kinds of slang. To find the meaning of slang found in the movie, this study used some dictionaries slang.

2) Transferability

Transferability relate to the questions, how far the result of the study might be applied by the other people in other context. Donald said that "Transferability is the degree to which the findings of a qualitative study can be applied or generalized to other contexts or too other group." Transferability is the external factor. Therefore, the writer is demanded to report the data conclusion clearly, systematically and acceptably.

3) Dependability

The technique is done by reporting of interim report or ending report that get of discussion with colleague. Discussing the data and information that have been collected from the others source. The

²¹Ary, D., Lucy, C.J., and Chris.p.439.

technique has purpose, they are: The writer gift the true report of the research. The result and process must be balanced.

4) Conformability

A term used in qualitative research, equivalent to validity in quantitative research, related to the degree to which findings in a study can be corroborated by others investigating the same situation.²² Conformability in qualitative research is the same as the quantitative researcher's concept of objectivity. Both deal with the idea of neutrality or the extent to which the research is free of bias in the procedures and the interpretation of results. Because it may be impossible to achieve the levels of objectivity that quantitative studies strive for, qualitative researchers are concerned with whether the data they collect and the conclusions they draw would be confirmed by others investigating the same situation. Thus, in qualitative studies, the focus shifts from the neutrality of the researcher to the conformability of the data and interpretations. In the present study, to reach the conformability the researcher followed the procedure of the study scientifically

This study used some theories of experts as the reference to analyze the data. Therefore, the researcher decides to used theoryconformability. The researcher read the English Caption on Cinta Laura's Instagram many times while was readthe closed caption (Instagram). Furthermore, to make sure that the identification of slang language used by English Caption on Cinta Laura's Instagramis accurate, the researcher used the theory of Eric Partridge (2014), Allan and Burridge (2006) and two Slang Dictionary "Routledge Dictionary and the Concise New Eric Partridge Dictionaryof Slang" in identifying the data and the researcher asked an expert (Mr. Yusufik M.Pd) as validator to validate the data.

²²Ary, D., Lucy, C.J., and Chris.p.638.

K. Sitematic of Discussion

The sitematic of discussion is a follows:

- CHAPTER I** : Introduction onconsists of tittle affirmation, research background, focus and subfocus, research questions, research ofjectives, benefit of the research, scope and limitation, relevant research, research method and sitematic of discussion.
- CHAPTER II** : Review of Related Literature on consistsof frame of theories there are sociolinguistics, language varieties, slang, characteristic of slang, the types of slang, the social factors of slang, social media and instagram.
- CHAPTER III** : Descriptions of the Research Object on consists of general discussion of the object and fact presentation and research data.
- CHAPTER IV** : Data Condensation,Data Display, Conclusion, Discussion
- CHAPTER V** : Conclusion, Suggestion



CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGESTION

A. CONCLUSION

Based on the findings and discussions in the previous chapter, the researcher concludes that there are three types of slang used in Cinta Lura's Instagram Captions. First is society slang, second is public house slang. The researcher determines which slang is include in society slang or public house slang by search its meaning in some dictionaries and understand the content of instagram captions.

The researcher also analyzed the functions of using slang language in the Cinta Lura's Instagram Captions. Based on the data presented and analyzed at the previous chapter, it can be concluded that the functions of slang words uttered by the main in this instagram captions are to pursuit of address, to show impression, to initiate relax. By understanding the function of slang, the researcher concludes that emotion is one of the biggest factors why the reader use slang word in their utterance. Moreover, for the effect of using slang uttered by the main characters, the researcher found one effects: positive. Based on the research finding in chapter three, it can be concluded that to describe their emotion is the main factor why using slang word on instagram captions.

Even for the first time, slang language is known as impolite and rude language because it is used by criminals, and other lowest class of society. But, along with the growth of language, using slang language is one of the ways to enrich the study of language and used by all groups.

B. SUGGESTION

Through this research, the researcher suggests that slang can be one of the topics for the final project in the future, especially for students of the English Department from Faculty of English Education Universitas Islam Negeri Lampung. There are many aspects of slang words that can be analyzed. Furthermore, for the next research, the researcher expected to analyze slang language phenomena using different theories and sources

of data such as film novel, poem, or song as the main data. Hopefully, it can give improvisation in the study of slang and be useful for others. There are several suggestion from the study, English student, teacher and reader, they are as follows:

1. For the English Teachers

Nowadays slang has been being a part of language, so the teacher can use slang to teach because not all of slang is bad language. It will be easy for teacher to teach the student using slang language because mostly students like to know something new.

2. For the Lecturers

By doing this research, the lecturer can use the data as a reference to provide the real usage of slang word in informal attraction. In this modern era, slang words are popular so that the lectures are able to use them to create the enjoy the learning activity.

3. For the English students

For the English student of the UIN Raden Intan Lampung who want to use slang as their topic of research in the future. It is possible reach slang in the social media instagram, twitter, facebook, and the part of social media others.

4. In this study

The researcher suggests for people who are interested to analyze slang language to join a group of society and within employing the social media who use the slang language in their conversation to comprehend and improve the knowledge of the slang language.

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